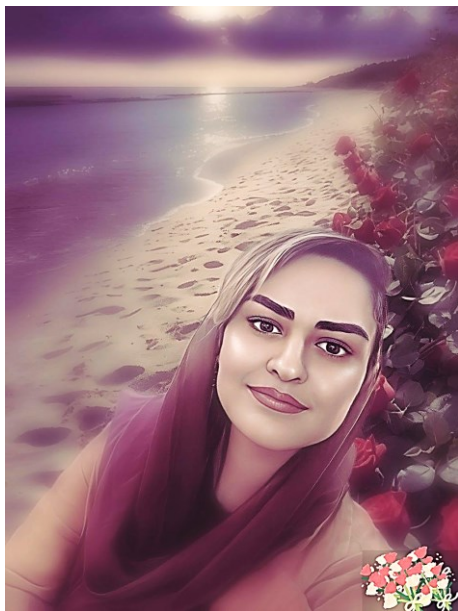




ABOUT THE VIDEO MAKER

Afsaneh Mousavi is a dedicated English language educator with over a decade of experience. She is also the author of the bilingual storybook, Adam and Eve. Throughout her career, she has committed herself to creating valuable English content for learners at all levels.

Afsaneh Mousavi
Author and Educator

Video script

Hi everyone, and welcome to my website. Today, I'm starting an exciting journey, and I invite you to join me step-by-step. We are going to learn a lot of useful **tips and tricks** about travelling by plane, so stay tuned!

Hey, are you ready to travel? Because I definitely am! As you can see, I prepared everything from my clothes to toothpaste and toothbrush, my skincare products, and shampoo. I've packed all my **essentials** and **my suitcase is ready to go**. I even have my plane ticket and I'm all set to leave for the airport. Alright, it's time to go! I've taken a taxi and we're on our way to the airport. As you can see, I'm in the back seat and the driver is getting me to the airport in his right-hand drive car. The road is a bit busy but I'm just so excited to get there!

And just like that, we've arrived! As you can see, the taxi door is open and I haven't fully gotten out yet. The airport is right in front of me. We're finally here!

I am here right in front of the airport entrance. As you can see, the signs show different sections like departures and arrivals guiding passengers. Let's head inside to see what's next!

Welcome to the **domestic departure hall**! This place is huge and full of travelers. There are long lines at the check-in counters, and above them, large screens show flight information. I need to find my flight. Alright, it's my turn now! This is my flight check-in counter. I've placed my

suitcase on the conveyor belt to be weighed and checked in. The airline staff is now checking my documents.

I've handed in my national ID and now I'm receiving my boarding pass from the airline staff. This is the most important document I need to get through the next steps.

With my boarding pass, I'm heading to the security check. I have to put all my metal and electronic items in a tray to go through the X-ray machine. I also walk through the metal detector. This step is super important for everyone's safety. After the security check, I'm in the waiting hall. Now It's time to find my gate, which is written on my boarding pass. I can relax here, get a coffee or do some shopping until it's time to board. I can hear the boarding announcement now, and it's time to head to the gate. I show my boarding pass and walk through the jet bridge to get on the plane.

Once inside, I'll find my seat, which is number 14A. I'll put my small bag in the overhead bin and get ready for takeoff. Finally, I'm seated! The plane is moving towards the runway. I love this moment; it's so peaceful. I'm looking out the window, thinking about the journey ahead. And that's the end of our little travel guide. The plane is now flying high toward its destination, and a new adventure is waiting for me. I hope you enjoyed this step-by-step guide and found these tips useful. Thanks for joining me on this trip!

Tips and tricks: نکات و ترفندها

I'm all set: کاملاً آماده‌ام

Essentials: وسایل ضروری

And just like that: و به همین راحتی

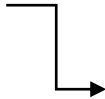
My suitcase is ready to go: چمدانم آماده رفتن است. بیان اینکه چمدان شما بسته شده و آماده حرکت است.

Once inside: به محض اینکه وارد شدید

Domestic departure hall: سالن پرواز های داخلی

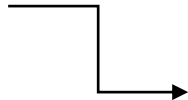
Different sentence structures:

I've packed all my essentials and my suitcase is ready to go.



've is the short form of the word **have**.

we've arrived!



arrived is the past participle of the word **arrive**.

- To talk about something that has happened in the past but the consequences are visible in the present, is called the **present perfect tense**.
- When the action started in the past but continued to the present, present perfect tense is the best to use. In this case, using "**for**" to show the time reference is important.
- Whenever you want to talk about your experiences, use the present perfect tense.

Examples in the sequence of the explanations:

I have lost my keys.

I lost them in the past and the result is that I don't have them now.

We have lived here for ten years.

The action started in the past and is still continuing in the present.

I have visited many countries.

I am talking about my experience of travelling to many countries, without mentioning the exact time.

This structure forms with a subject, followed by either “have” or “has” depending on the subject, then the past participle form of the verb.

More examples:

She has done her project.

My friends have gone to the North.

You have met that famous actor!

Practice: Rewrite the simple past tense to the present perfect tense:

Julia started learning English.

.....

Mr. Moon went to Norway.

.....

Those students made a model airplane themselves.

.....

It started raining.

.....